

FIG. 1

PROPAGATION:

FIG. 24

$$M_{n} - x + M_{l}^{n} \longrightarrow [M_{n} + M_{l}^{n+1}x]$$

$$+ M_{l}^{n+1}x$$

 $R-X + M_t^n \stackrel{\longleftarrow}{\longleftarrow} [R^* + M_t^{n+1}X]$

INITIATION:

¥ X FIG. 2B

 $R-M-X+M_1^n \longrightarrow [R-M^*+M_1^{n+1}X]$

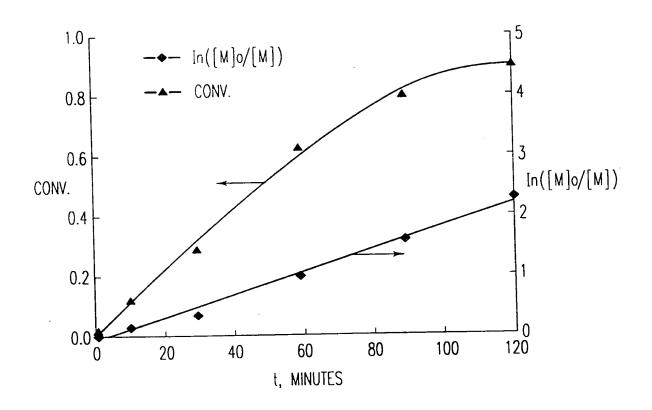


FIG. 3

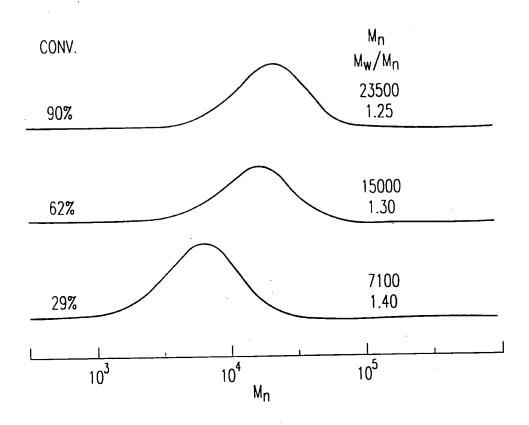


FIG. 4

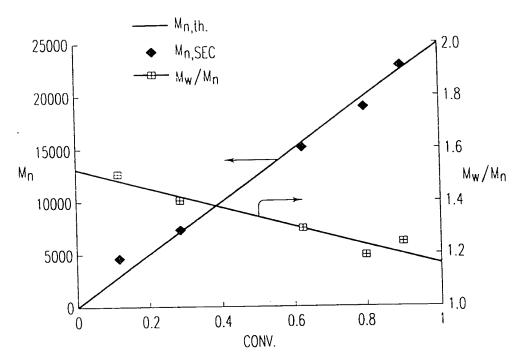


FIG.5

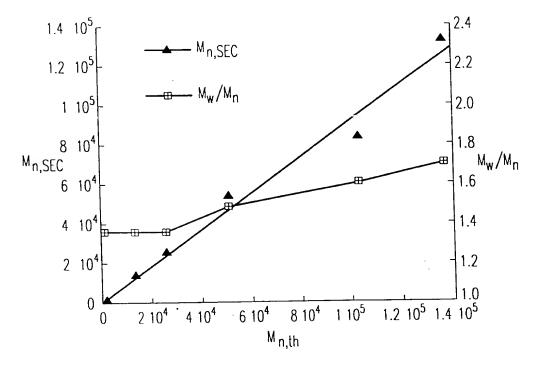


FIG. 6

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc}
d & b & c & b & C\ell \\
CH_3 & CH & (CH_2 - CH)_{n-1} & CH_2 - CH & o
\end{array}$$

FIG. 7A

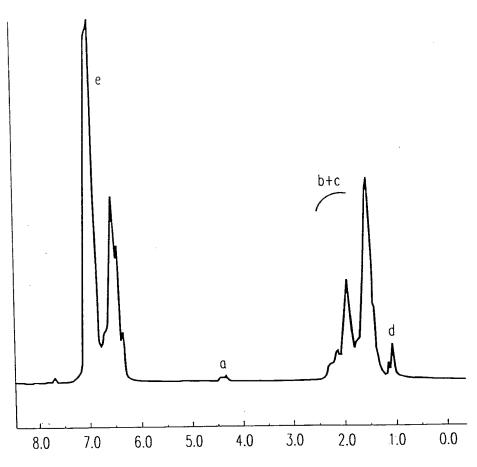
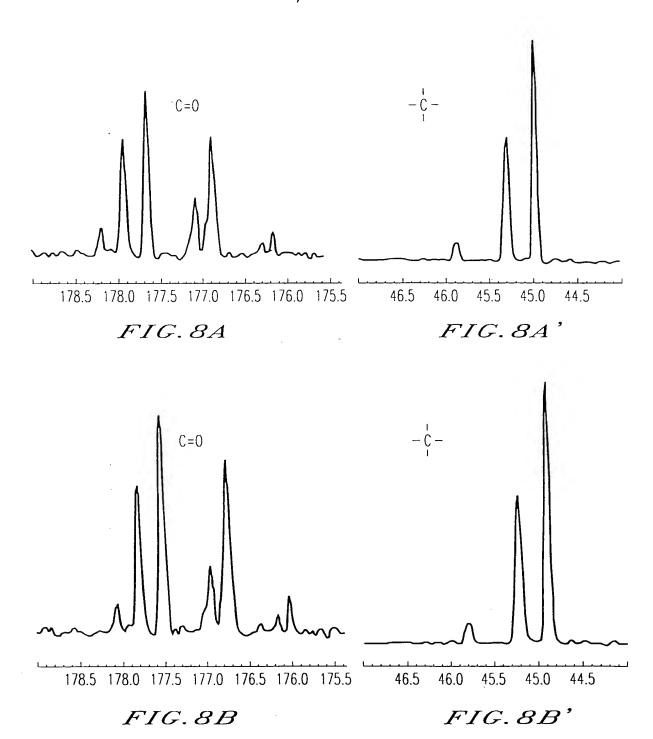
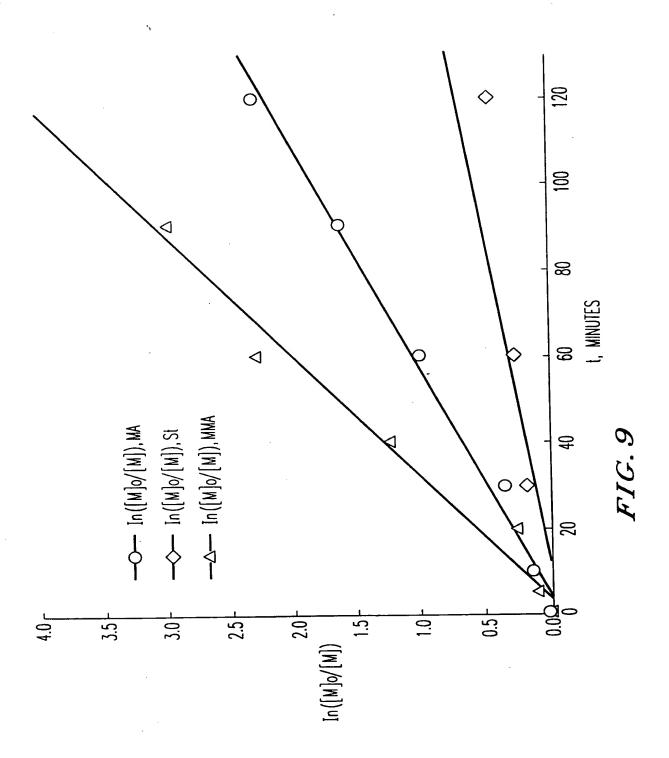


FIG.7B





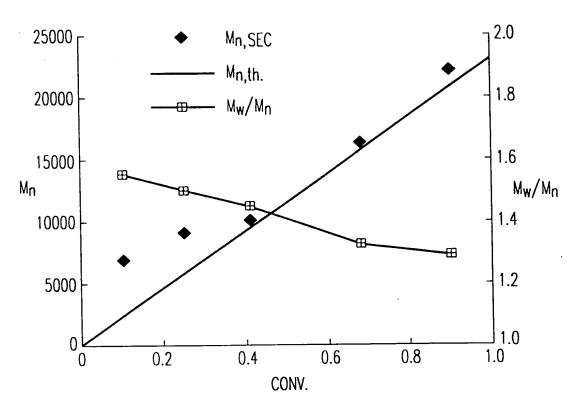


FIG. 10

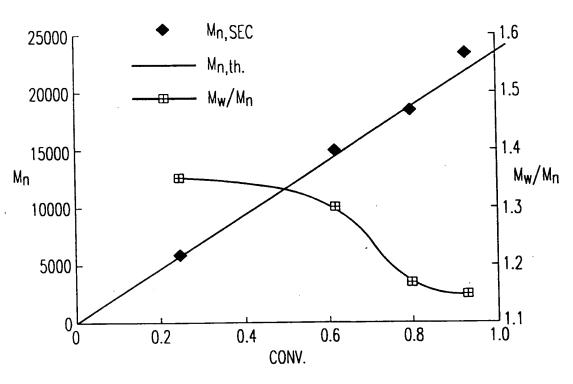
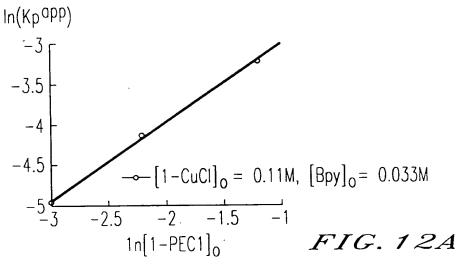
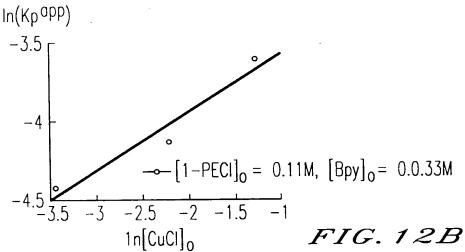
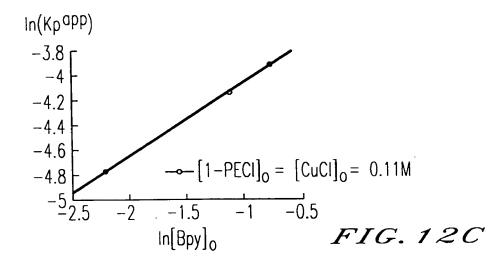
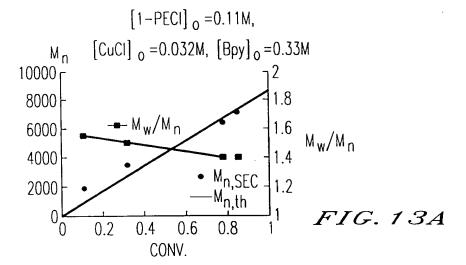


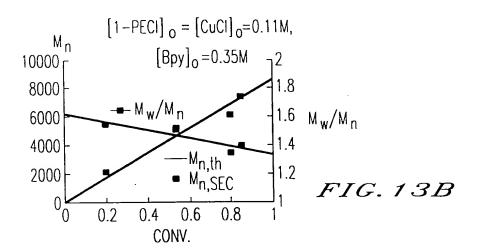
FIG. 11

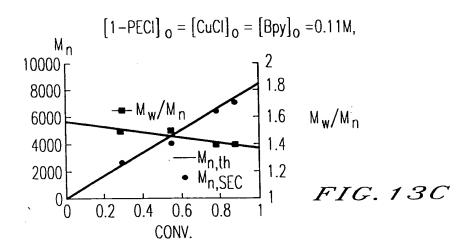












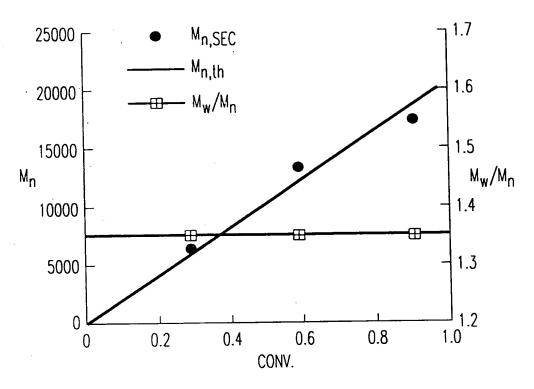


FIG. 14A

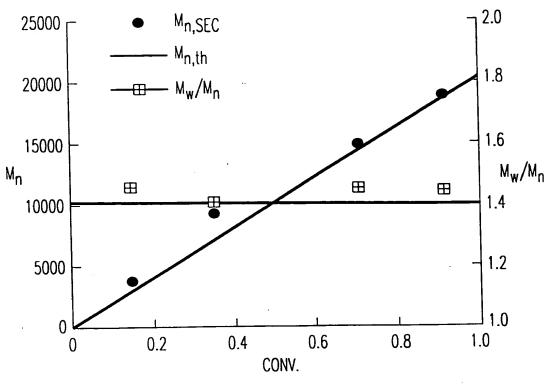


FIG. 14B

$$Cu(I)Cl + CCl_4 \longrightarrow |CCl_3Cu(III)Cl_2 \xrightarrow{=/Y} CCl_3-C-C-Cu(III)Cl_2|$$

$$\stackrel{?}{\underline{3}} \longrightarrow CCl_3-C-C-C-Cl + Cu(I)Cl$$

$$FIG. 15$$

INITIATION:

$$R - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow [R - Cu^{III}Cl_{2}]$$

$$\downarrow + M \qquad \qquad \downarrow + M$$

$$R - M - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow [R - M - Cu^{III}Cl_{2}]$$

FIG. 16A

PROPAGATION:

$$R - M_{n} - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow [R - M_{n} - Cu^{III}Cl_{2}]$$

$$(+M)_{kp}$$

FIG. 16B

INITIATION:

$$R - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow R - Cu^{II}Cl_{2}$$

$$+ M \qquad \downarrow + M$$

$$R - M - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow R - M - Cu^{II}Cl_{2}$$

FIG. 17A

PROPAGATION:

$$R - M_n - Cl + Cu^{I}Cl \longrightarrow R - M_n - Cu^{II}Cl_2$$

$$(+ M)_{kp}$$

FIG. 17B

$$M_t^n + R - X \longrightarrow [M_t^n \cdots X \cdots R] \longrightarrow M_t^{n+1}X + R$$

FIG. 18A

 $M_t^n + R - X \longrightarrow [M_t^{n+1} + RX^n] \longrightarrow M_t^{n+1} + R^n + X^n$ FIG. 18B